

# Environmental Product Declaration

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804 +A2



**Owner of the declaration:**  
Norsk Wavin AS

**Program holder and publisher:**  
The Norwegian EPD foundation

**Declaration number:**  
NEPD-3588-2251-EN

**Registration number:**  
NEPD-3588-2251-EN

**Issue date:** 16.08.2022  
**Valid to:** 16.08.2027

## X-Stream

The Wavin X-Stream system is a new generation of profiled pipe system with ring stiffness of SN 8, outside black and inside bright for drainage of foul water and storm water. The Wavin X-Stream structured wall polypropylene (PP) pipes systems incorporate a unique new design for fast, secure assembly.

**Manufacturer**  
AB Svenska Wavin

# General information

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## Product:

X-Stream PP Pipe; DN100, 110, 150, 200, 250, 300, 400, 500, 600 black (BK).

## Program Operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation  
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway  
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## Declaration number:

NEPD-3588-2251-EN

## This declaration is based on Product

### Category Rules:

CEN standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR, supplied with NPCR Part A and NPCR Part B, Version 2.0.

## Statements:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

## Declared unit:

1 kg X-Stream PP Pipe SN8

## Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

## Functional unit:

Not applicable.

## Verification:

Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO14025:2010

internal  external



Harry van Ewijk, SGS Search

Independent verifier approved by EPD Norway

## Owner of the declaration:

Norsk Wavin AS  
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## Manufacturer:

AB Svenska Wavin  
Kjulamon 6, 635 06, Eskilstuna, Sweden  
Phone: +46 (0) 16 541 00 00  
e-mail: kundservice.se@wavin.com

## Place of production:

Kjulamon 6, 635 06, Eskilstuna, Sweden

## Management system:

EN ISO 9001:2015 and EN ISO 14001:2015

## Organisation no:

SE556069789701

## Issue date:

16.08.2022

## Valid to:

16.08.2027

## Year of study:

2020

## Comparability:

EPDs from other programmes than the Norwegian EPD foundation may not be comparable.

## The EPD has been worked out by:

Lisa Overmars and Emma Thunnissen,  
Ecochain Technologies



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Approved (Manager of EPD Norway)

# Product

## Product description:

The Wavin X-Stream system is a new generation of profiled pipe systems with a ring stiffness of SN 8, outside black and inside bright for drainage of foul water and storm water. The Wavin X-Stream structured wall polypropylene (PP) pipes systems incorporate a unique new design for fast, secure assembly. The homogeneous wall structure and the highly modular polypropylene allow the use under heavy traffic LM 1 (DIN EN 1991- 2/NA) former SLW 60 and installation depths from 0.5 m to 6.0 m. The pipe system X-Stream can be used for the derivation of domestic, communal and industrial waste water in accordance with the chemical resistance. With individual transition and special fittings for the construction of storage channels up to a dimension of DN 800.

## Product specification:

A typical composition of the pipes, including packaging, covered by this EPD is as follows:

Materials	%
PP	94,1%
Additives	5,9%
Packaging	0,0%*

\* Packaging weight is so low compared to total composition weight that it is rounded to 0,0%.

The physical properties of the pipes covered in this EPD are:

- Density ~ 0.900 - 09.10 (g/cm<sup>3</sup>)
- E-Modul ~ 1500 Mpa
- Linear coefficient of expansion ~ 15 • 10<sup>-5</sup> mm/m°C
- Thermal Conductivity: 0.17/0.22 W / mK

The colour of the pipe is black (BK).

## Technical data:

The declared unit of this EPD is 1 kg X-Stream PP Pipe SN8. The results per kg are based on the product 'X-Stream PP Pipe BK 400 SN8' ('base product'). The number 400 in the product name refers to the diameter, which is equal to 400 mm. It follows that the pipe diameters can be derived from the product names by taking the number after the color abbreviations.

The table below provides the products covered with this EPD. The selected base product is representative for all products described in this table; deviations of the LCA results of the other products compared to the base product are not more than 10%.

The list below provides the mass per 1 meter pipe (including packaging). These masses should be used to calculate the LCA results per 1 meter pipe, by multiplying the results of all modules, except 'A5 – installation only', presented on page 9-12 with the weight specified below. The LCA results of 'A5 – installation' should be calculated from the LCA results presented on pages 7-8 under 'additional technical information'.

Product	Mass (kg/meter)	Product	Mass (kg/meter)
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X-Stream PP Pipe BK 100 SN8 L=6	0,69	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 300 SN8 L=6 PL *EX	4,78
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 110 SN8 L=3 S/SP	0,72	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 300 SN8 L=6 S/SP	4,98
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 150 SN8 L=6 PL *EX	1,30	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 300 SN8 L=3 S/SP	5,15
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 150 SN8 L=6	1,36	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 400 SN8 L=6 S/SP	8,04
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 200 SN8 L=6 S/SP	2,12	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 400 SN8 L=3 S/SP	8,40
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 200 SN8 L=6 PL *EX	2,21	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 500 SN8 L=6 S/SP	14,12
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 250 SN8 L=6 PL *EX	3,87	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 500 SN8 L=3 S/SP	14,80
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 250 SN8 L=6 S/SP	4,00	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 600 SN8 L=6 S/SP	18,68
X-Stream PP Pipe BK 250 SN8 L=3 S/SP	4,12	X-Stream PP Pipe BK 600 SN8 L=3 S/SP	20,26

### Market:

Europe, but the EPD is specific for Nordic countries.

### Reference service life, product:

Lifetime on product calculated more than 100 year.

### Reference service life, building:

## LCA: Calculation rules

### Declared unit:

1 kg X-Stream PP Pipe SN8

### Data quality:

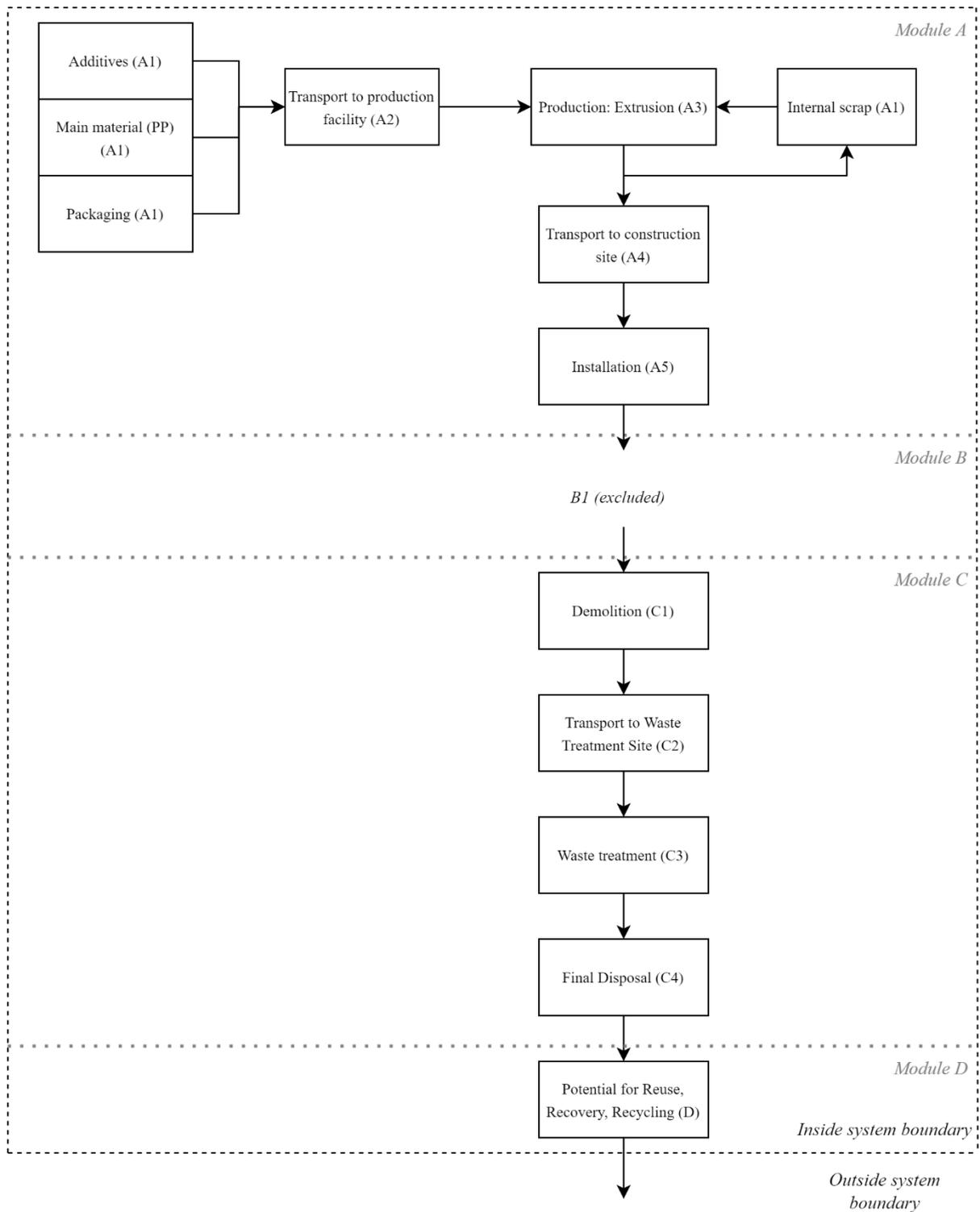
For module A1, specific data for product compositions as provided by the manufacturer are used. For module A2, transportation data of the raw materials used to the production site was collected. For module A3, energy consumption and waste production data was collected for production year 2020. The used background processes are derived from Ecoinvent 3.6.

### Allocation:

Allocation was carried out in accordance with the provisions of the EN15804. All manufacturing inputs (energy and auxiliary materials) at production site level are allocated to different production processes, followed by allocation of the production processes to the products that are produced using these processes through mass allocation. No secondary materials have been used in the production process.

### System boundary:

Modules A1-A5 and C1-D are included. The figure below shows a (simplified) process tree.



### Cut-off criteria:

All relevant inputs and outputs - like emissions, energy and materials - have been taken into account in this LCA. In accordance with EN15804, the total neglected input flows per module does not exceed 5% of energy usage and mass.

## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

### Transport from production place to assembly/user (A4)

The transportation distance from Eskilstuna to Oslo was considered.

Type	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance KM	Fuel/Energy consumption
Truck	50%	Unspecified	422	0,027 l diesel/tkm

### Assembly (A5)

Product losses of 5% are considered. This product is used underground, therefore use of an excavator, soil transport, and a gravel foundation are necessary. For the foundation, gravel is used; this gravel is assumed to be transported for 150 km. The excavation of the soil is performed with a hydraulic digger. It is assumed that most of the soil is backfilled; however, the soil replaced by the gravel foundation and the pipe is assumed to be transported elsewhere (150 km). The compaction of the soil is considered negligible. The dimensions of the trench are dependent on the diameter of the pipe; for this reason, different scenarios were devised.

	Unit	Value
Material loss	kg	0,05
Packaging waste	kg	0,00009

	Unit	Installation <225 mm diameter pipe	Installation 225-355 mm diameter pipe	Installation 355-710 mm diameter pipe
Energy consumption of excavated volume	l/tonne excavated (diesel)	0.07	0.07	0.07
Excavated mass, total	kg	853.13	1517.20	4454.19
Excavated mass transported to deposite	kg	267.02	454.46	1214.84
Transport distance from construction site	km	150.00	150.00	150.00
Refilling mass (dirt + gravel foundation)	kg	754.85	1293.59	3620.05
Transport distance for refilling mass to construction site	km	150.00	150.00	150.00
Energy used for compaction	kWh or l/tonne compacted	-	-	-

### End of Life (C1, C3, C4)

For the end-of life, it is assumed that the pipes are left in the ground after use. Therefore, there is no data input for the end-of-life (C1, C3, C4).

## Transport to waste processing (C2)

As it is assumed that the pipes are left in the ground after use, there is no transport to waste processing (C2).

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)

Module D contains the benefits and loads of energy recovery from incineration and recycling of the packaging materials and product losses. For the product losses, the considered waste treatment is 70% recycling, 20% incineration and 10% landfill. For the PP and additives, 0,67 kg of saved virgin PP was considered per kg material recycled. The benefits from exported energy were calculation from the energy efficiencies for Northern countries reported by CEWEP, which is equal to an electrical efficiency of 11,0%, and a thermal efficiency of 72,6%. Substitution of Norwegian electricity mix and district heating mix was assumed.

	Unit	Value
Saving of virgin PP	kg	0,023
Substitution of electric energy	MJ	0,04
Substitution of thermal energy	MJ	0,24

## Additional technical information

Although most of this EPD can be scaled with the weight of the pipe, this is not the case for module A5 which scales with the length and the diameter of the pipe. For each applicable diameter, a scenario for installation of 1 meter pipe was established. The results of these scenarios per meter pipe are described in the tables below.

To calculate the results for a specific product, the masses of the pipes per meter as described on page 3-4 (under technical data) should be used to calculate the LCA results per 1 meter pipe, combined with the data in the tables below. This should be done by multiplying the LCA results presented on page 9-12 of all modules, except 'A5 – installation only' with the mass per meter. The LCA results of A5 – installation should be calculated from the LCA results presented in the tables below.

Impact Category/Parameter	Installation <225 mm diameter	Installation 225-355 mm diameter	Installation 355-710 mm diameter
GWP-total	6.40E+00	5.16E+00	1.98E+01
GWP-fossil	6.39E+00	5.14E+00	1.98E+01
GWP-biogenic	1.14E-02	1.33E-02	2.86E-02
GWP-LULUC	2.28E-03	1.80E-03	6.72E-03
ODP	1.44E-06	1.14E-06	4.47E-06
AP	3.97E-02	3.47E-02	1.26E-01
EP-freshwater	5.87E-05	5.02E-05	1.73E-04
EP-marine	1.45E-02	1.30E-02	4.71E-02
EP-terrestrial	1.61E-01	1.45E-01	5.20E-01
POCP	4.55E-02	4.05E-02	1.47E-01
ADP-M&M	1.78E-04	1.47E-04	5.09E-04
ADP-fossil	9.79E+01	7.85E+01	3.01E+02
WDP	6.35E-01	6.95E-01	1.65E+00
PM	6.96E-07	6.62E-07	2.30E-06
IRP	4.60E-01	3.86E-01	1.39E+00

ETP-fw	8.06E+01	6.48E+01	2.44E+02
HTP-c	3.14E-09	2.71E-09	9.52E-09
HTP-nc	9.51E-08	7.56E-08	2.86E-07
SQP	8.49E+01	6.68E+01	2.47E+02
RPEE	3.01E+00	3.30E+00	7.82E+00
RPEM	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TPE	3.01E+00	3.30E+00	7.82E+00
NRPE	1.04E+02	8.32E+01	3.20E+02
NRPM	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TRPE	1.04E+02	8.32E+01	3.20E+02
SM	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.82E+00
RSF	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NRSF	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
W	2.51E-01	3.37E-01	0.00E+00
HW	3.04E-05	2.03E-04	5.74E-01
NHW	3.78E-01	3.70E+00	7.78E-04
RW	7.86E-05	5.45E-04	1.59E+01
CR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MER	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
EEE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ETE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

## LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document. Recalculation to results for pipes per meter should be done based on the technical data specified on pages 3-4, and the additional technical information specified on pages 7-8.

System boundaries (X=included, MND= module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage								End of life stage				Benefits & loads beyond system boundary
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential	
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X	X	X	

## Core environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq.	2,41E+00	5,52E-02	2,54E+00	1,62E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,87E-02
GWP-fossil	kg CO2 eq.	2,38E+00	5,51E-02	2,53E+00	1,60E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,85E-02
GWP-biogenic	kg CO2 eq.	1,92E-02	3,35E-05	3,66E-03	9,05E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,23E-04
GWP-LULUC	kg CO2 eq.	6,50E-03	1,95E-05	8,59E-04	3,33E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,24E-05
ODP	kg CFC11 eq.	9,04E-08	1,27E-08	5,71E-07	5,85E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,41E-09
AP	mol H <sup>+</sup> eq.	9,31E-03	3,14E-04	1,62E-02	5,15E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,82E-04
EP-freshwater	kg P eq.	3,68E-05	4,54E-07	2,21E-05	2,07E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,99E-07
EP-marine	kg N eq.	1,81E-03	1,12E-04	6,02E-03	1,06E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,25E-05
EP-terrestrial	mol N eq.	2,03E-02	1,24E-03	6,65E-02	1,18E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,59E-04
POCP	kg NMVOC eq.	8,23E-03	3,54E-04	1,88E-02	4,63E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,64E-04
ADP-M&M	kg Sb eq.	3,41E-05	1,43E-06	6,51E-05	1,90E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-4,18E-07
ADP-fossil	MJ	7,81E+01	8,47E-01	3,85E+01	4,06E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,07E+00
WDP	m <sup>3</sup>	1,77E+00	2,60E-03	2,12E-01	9,14E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,44E-02

**GWP-total:** Global Warming Potential; **GWP-fossil:** Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; **GWP-biogenic:** Global Warming Potential biogenic; **GWP-LULUC:** Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; **ODP:** Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; **AP:** Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **EP-freshwater:** Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; See "additional Norwegian requirements" for indicator given as PO4 eq. **EP-marine:** Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; **EP-terrestrial:** Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **POCP:** Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; **ADP-M&M:** Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (minerals and metals); **ADP-fossil:** Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources; **WDP:** Water deprivation potential, deprivation weighted water consumption

## Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM	Disease incidence	9,08E-08	4,98E-09	2,94E-07	5,36E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,49E-09
IRP	kBq U235 eq.	5,44E-02	3,70E-03	1,77E-01	3,22E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-9,73E-04
ETP-fw	CTUe	1,64E+01	6,87E-01	3,12E+01	9,87E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,43E-01
HTP-c	CTUh	6,26E-10	2,45E-11	1,22E-09	4,98E-11	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,10E-11
HTP-nc	CTUh	1,81E-08	8,19E-10	3,66E-08	1,15E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,01E-10
SQP	Dimensionless	6,97E+00	7,24E-01	3,16E+01	5,08E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,39E-02

**PM:** Particulate matter emissions; **IRP:** Ionising radiation, human health; **ETP-fw:** Ecotoxicity (freshwater); **ETP-c:** Human toxicity, cancer effects; **HTP-nc:** Human toxicity, non-cancer effects; **SQP:** Land use related impacts / soil quality

## Classification of disclaimers to the declaration of core and additional environmental impact indicators

ILCD classification	Indicator	Disclaimer
ILCD type / level 1	Global warming potential (GWP)	None
	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	None
	Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	None
ILCD type / level 2	Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	None
	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	None
	Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	1
ILCD type / level 3	Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	2
	Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADP-fossil)	2
	Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	2
	Potential Soil quality index (SQP)	2
<p><b>Disclaimer 1</b> – This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.</p> <p><b>Disclaimer 2</b> – The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator</p>		

## Resource use

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
RPEE	MJ	4,33E+00	1,21E-02	1,00E+00	2,23E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,50E-02
RPEM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TPE	MJ	4,33E+00	1,21E-02	1,00E+00	2,23E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,50E-02
NRPE	MJ	8,38E+01	8,99E-01	4,09E+01	4,35E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,23E+00
NRPM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TRPE	MJ	8,38E+01	8,99E-01	4,09E+01	4,35E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,23E+00

SM	kg	0,00E+00								
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00								
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00								
W	m <sup>3</sup>	3,02E-02	9,58E-05	7,34E-02	1,59E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-5,11E-04

*RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water*

## End of life - Waste

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HW	KG	1,90E-05	2,16E-06	9,95E-05	1,22E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-5,75E-07
NHW	KG	2,70E-01	5,25E-02	2,03E+00	2,64E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,55E-03
RW	KG	5,65E-05	5,76E-06	2,64E-04	3,48E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-9,07E-07

*HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed*

## End of life – output flow

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,78E-10	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,50E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,00E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,58E-02
ETE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,36E-01

*CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy*

## Information describing the biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	Value
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in the accompanying packaging	kg C	0

## Additional Norwegian requirements

### Greenhouse gas emission from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process(A3).

National electricity grid	Unit	Value
Hydroelectricity, average (Ecoinvent 3.6)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq/kWh	0,0496

## Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products

In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator for GWP has been sub-divided into the following:

GWP-IOBC Climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation  
GWP-BC Climate impacts from the net uptake and emission of biogenic carbon from each module.

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5, installation	A5, other	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-IOBC	kg CO2 eq.	2,39E+00	5,52E-02	2,53E+00	1,61E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,85E-02
GWP-BC	kg CO2 eq.	1,92E-02	3,35E-05	3,66E-03	9,05E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-2,23E-04
GWP	kg CO2 eq.	2,41E+00	5,52E-02	2,54E+00	1,62E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,87E-02

**GWP-IOBC** Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. **GWP-BC** Global warming potential from net uptake and emissions of biogenic carbon from the materials in each module. **GWP** Global warming potential

## Hazardous substances

The declaration is based upon reference to threshold values and/or test results and/or material safety data sheets provided to EPD verifiers. Documentation available upon request to EPD owner.

- The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list.
- The product contains substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list that are less than 0,1 % by weight.
- The product contain dangerous substances, more then 0,1% by weight, given by the REACH Candidate List or the Norwegian Priority list, see table.
- The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list. The product is classified as hazardous waste (Avfallsforskiten, Annex III), see table.

## Indoor environment

The product meets the requirements for low emissions.

## Carbon footprint

Carbon footprint has not been worked out for the product.

## Bibliography

ISO 14025:2010	Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures
ISO 14044:2006	Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines
EN 15804:2012+A2:2019	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products
ISO 21930:2007	Sustainability in building construction – Environmental declaration of building products
NPCR Part A	Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0. March 2021, EPD-Norge
NPCR Part B	NPCR - Part B for piping systems for use in sewage and storm water systems (under gravity), the Norwegian EPD Foundation/EPD-Norge, version 2.0, dated 18-10-2018
CEWEP	Results of Specific Data for Energy, R1 Plant Efficiency Factor and NCV of 314 European Waste-to-Energy (WtE) Plants, CEWEP Energy Report III (status 2007-2010), 2012, Reiman, D.O.

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